

Review Questions for Exam 3 (Chapters 7, 8, 9)

Chapter 7

Know the definitions of the following terms:

- adjusting schedule
- behavioral bliss point
- chained schedule
- complex schedule
- conjunctive schedule
- continuous reinforcement schedule
- goal gradient effect
- incentive motivation
- intermittent (or partial) reinforcement schedule
- noncontingent schedule of reinforcement
- ratio strain
- response-rate schedule
- schedule of reinforcement

Know and be able to give examples for the following schedules of reinforcement

- FR
- FI
- VR
- VI
- FT
- VT
- FD
- VD
- DRH
- DRL
- DRP

Compare and contrast drive reduction theory, Premak principle, and response deprivation hypothesis.

Chapter 8

Know the definitions to the following terms:

- anticipatory contrast
- behavioral contrast
- delayed matching-to-sample
- discrimination training
- errorless discrimination training
- extinction
- extinction burst

- fading
- generalization gradient
- multiple schedule
- partial reinforcement effect
- peak shift effect
- resistance to extinction
- resurgence
- spontaneous recovery
- stimulus control

Describe the difference between a negative contrast effect and a positive behavioral contrast.

Give an example of a discriminative stimulus for extinction ( $S^A$ )

Compare and contrast stimulus discrimination and stimulus generalization.

Give examples for a DRO schedule and a DRI schedule

### Chapter 9

Know the definitions to the following terms:

- exposure and response prevention (ERP)
- extrinsic punishment
- generalized punisher
- intrinsic punishment
- learned helplessness
- primary punisher
- response cost
- secondary punisher
- time-out

Compare and contrast the theories of punishment:

- avoidance theory of punishment
- conditioned suppression theory
- Premack theory of punishment

What is the two-process theory of avoidance and what are criticisms of this theory?